



Maximizing Annual & Sick Leave

Presented by ProFeds

Maximizing Annual & Sick Leave

Welcome

- Our audience today
- Q&A – the ProFeds Support Team standing by
- Handouts – available for download
- Recorded – how to get the replay
- Stay until the end!

Maximizing Annual & Sick Leave

Your ProFeds Presenter



Chris Kowalik

- ProFeds Founder
- Developer of the FedImpact Retirement Workshop
- Host of the FedImpact Podcast

Support Team

- Standing by for your questions

FedImpact
Retirement Training
presented by ProFeds

Maximizing Annual & Sick Leave

Maximizing Annual & Sick Leave

***Highlighting the differences between
annual leave and sick leave when it
comes time to retire – and how to
maximize each type of leave***

Agenda

- DIFFERENCES: Sick leave vs. Annual leave
- AT RETIREMENT: How each leave type is paid out
- PAYOUT: When you can expect to receive leave payments and how they are calculated
- TAXES: The tax implications of leave payouts
- ADVANTAGES: Which type of leave should federal employees take at the end of their career?

What this webinar will NOT cover

ANNUAL LEAVE WHILE WORKING

Accruing Leave While Working

- Annual Leave Accrual*
 - Service of less than 3 years: **4 hours/pp**
 - Service between 3 years to 14 years: **6 hours/pp**
 - Service of 15 or more years: **8 hours/pp**
- Hours are only earned for a complete pay period
- May be used for any purpose

* Employees in part-time positions, uncommon tours of duty and Senior Executive Service, Senior Level, and Scientific or Professional positions earn different amounts of annual leave each pay period.

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Accruing Leave While Working

- Annual Leave Carryover
 - The term “carryover” refers to the hours of leave an employee is allowed to carry over into the next leave year
 - Most employees have a carryover limit of 240
 - Exceptions: Overseas service (360), USPS (440), SES (720)
 - Excess hours are forfeited once the new leave year begins

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Annual Leave Carryover Timeline*

<u>Year</u>	<u>End of Leave Year</u>	<u>Schedule 'Use or Lose' by</u>
2023	January 13, 2024	December 2, 2023
2024	January 11, 2025	November 30, 2024
2025	January 10, 2026	November 29, 2025
2026	January 9, 2027	November 28, 2026

* The beginning and ending dates of the leave years shown below apply to **most employees**. However, some agency payroll systems use a different pay period schedule. Employees should contact their agencies to verify the beginning and ending dates of a particular leave year.

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SICK LEAVE WHILE WORKING

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Accruing Leave While Working

- Sick Leave Accrual*
 - Full-time employees: 4 hours/pp
- There is NO LIMIT to the amount of sick leave that you can accumulate and carry over from year-to-year
- Hours are only earned for a complete pay period
- May be used for a variety of medical/care purposes

* Part-time employees earn 1 hour for each 20 hour pay status. Employees in uncommon tours of duty earn an amount equal to 4 hours X average hours per bi-weekly ÷ 80 = bi-weekly sick leave accrual.

ANNUAL LEAVE IN RETIREMENT

Payout of ANNUAL Leave at Retirement

- What can be paid out:
 - EARNED annual leave hours including:
 - Regular annual leave
 - Restored annual leave
 - Unexpired compensation time
 - Credit hours

Payout of ANNUAL Leave at Retirement

- How is it calculated:
 - Hourly rate as if you had continued working (includes annual pay raises, but not retention allowances):
 - Regular annual leave
 - Restored annual leave
 - Hourly rate based on your final salary:
 - Unexpired compensation time
 - Credit hours

Payout of ANNUAL Leave at Retirement

- How it is paid out:
 - Annual leave is paid out in lump-sum by your agency within a few weeks of retirement (sometimes, this will be two payments)
- How it is taxed:
 - Taxed as “ordinary” income (agencies use two methods – flat tax or treated as bi-weekly check)
 - Withholdings: Federal/state/local taxes, FICA (SS/Medicare)
 - No withholdings for CSRS/FERS contributions, TSP, insurance premiums

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Example Scenario

- Employee is debating on whether to retire on either **12/31/2023** or **1/31/2024**
- They currently have the following:
 - Annual leave: **300**
 - Comp time: **35**
- 2023 salary: \$95,000
- 2024 salary: \$96,000 (anticipated)

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Example Scenario

- Retiring: **12/31/2023**
- Leave hours:
 - Annual leave: **300**
 - Comp time: **35**
- 2023 salary: \$95,000
- 2024 salary: \$96,000

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Example Scenario

- Retiring: **12/31/2023**
- Leave hours:
 - Annual leave: **300**
 - Comp time: **35**
- 2023 salary: \$95,000
- 2024 salary: \$96,000

Payout of ANNUAL Leave at Retirement

STEP 1: Determine Hourly Rate

Ending hourly rate: \$45.52
(\$95,000 ÷ 2,087 hours = \$45.52/hr)

STEP 2: Calculate Initial Payment

Total hours: 335 X \$45.52 = **\$15,249**

STEP 3: Calculate Second Payment

(ONLY for regular annual & restored leave that would have been used the next year; determined by next year's pay raise)

Annual hours: 300 X \$0.48 = **\$144**
(\$45.52 - \$46.00 = \$0.48 difference)

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Example Scenario

- Retiring: **1/31/2024**
- Leave hours:
 - Annual leave: **256**
 - Comp time: **35**
- 2024 salary: \$96,000

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Example Scenario

- Retiring: **1/31/2024**
- Leave hours:
 - Annual leave: **256**
 - Comp time: **35**
- 2024 salary: \$96,000

Payout of ANNUAL Leave at Retirement

STEP 1: Determine Hourly Rate

Ending hourly rate: \$46.00
($\$96,000 \div 2,087 \text{ hours} = \$46.00/\text{hr}$)

STEP 2: Calculate Initial Payment

Total hours: $291 \times \$46.00 =$ **\$13,386**

STEP 3: Calculate Second Payment

Not applicable since this employee's leave would not have extended into the next year (2025)

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SICK LEAVE IN RETIREMENT

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Payout of SICK Leave at Retirement

- What can be paid out:
 - EARNED sick leave hours
 - Remember, there is no limit to the number of sick leave hours you can save throughout your career
 - Many years ago, FERS were on a 'use or lose' basis with sick leave, but that is no longer the case (both CSRS and FERS are treated exactly the same now)

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Payout of SICK Leave at Retirement

- How it is paid out:
 - Sick leave hours are converted into YY/MM/DD using the OPM "2087 Chart"
 - That length of service is ADDED to the actual creditable service an employee had (for retirement purposes)
 - NOTE: Unused sick leave only counts to increase your pension. It does NOT count toward eligibility, so it does not help you to retire sooner.

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Example Scenario

- Retiring: **12/31/2023**
- Length of service
 - Without SL: 34y 0m
 - With SL: 34y 7m
- Ending high-3: \$93,000

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Example Scenario

- Retiring: **12/31/2023**
- Length of service
 - Without SL: 34y 0m
 - With SL: 34y 7m
- Ending high-3: \$93,000

Payout of SICK Leave at Retirement

STEP 1: Determine Pension w/o SL

$\$93,000 \times 1.0\% \times 34y\ 0m = \$31,620$

STEP 2: Determine Pension w/ SL

$\$93,000 \times 1.0\% \times 34y\ 7m = \$32,163$

STEP 3: Calculate the Difference

$\$32,163 - \$31,620 = \text{\$543}$

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STRATEGY FOR WHEN TO USE WHICH ONE

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If You Had the Choice...

- As you near retirement, use SICK leave whenever possible to preserve ANNUAL leave
- Annual leave is more valuable to you because you are paid this amount upfront when you retire
- Curious to see the math?

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Comparing the Value of Leave Hours (Sick Leave vs. Annual Leave)

	<u>Annual Leave</u>	<u>Sick Leave</u>
Amount	1 month	1 month
How is it paid to you?	Lump-sum shortly after retiring	Added to length of service in pension calculation and paid out over your lifetime
Example	If an employee retires with a <u>final salary</u> of \$95,000, the payout would be ~\$7,920 lump sum	If an employee is a regular FERS under age 62 with a <u>high-3 salary</u> of \$93,000, the payout would be \$77/year for the rest of your life

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But What if...

- A very common question we are asked:

“I’m thinking of retiring 12/31/2023. If the end of the leave year is 1/13/2024, shouldn’t I just wait until then to retire so I have more annual leave to cash out?”

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But What if...

- A very common question we are asked:

“Wouldn’t it be better if I just stayed employed and burned through my leave while still drawing a full check?”

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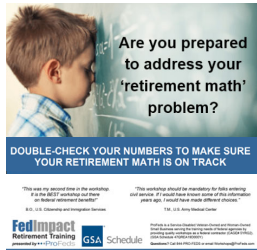
Balancing with the ‘Big Rock’ Theory

- Three levels of decisions
 - Big rocks:** Big decisions with big consequences
 - Pebbles:** Medium decisions with medium consequences
 - Sand:** Small decisions with small consequences



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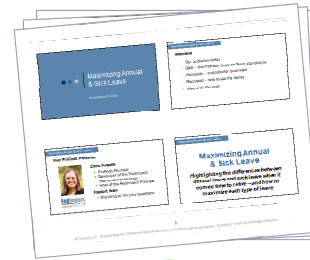
Double-check Your Retirement Math



- Attend a workshop:
 - In-person training
 - No cost to attend
 - Covers all of the federal benefit topics and decisions to be made
 - One-on-one help available
- See all the details at FedImpact.com/Attend

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Handouts & Replay



LINK TO REPLAY

- Handouts
 - Download
 - Emailed
- Replay
 - Link will be emailed to all registered participants

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Next Webinar



- Next webinar topic!
 - **Your 10-Point Retirement Checklist**
Must-do action items, timelines and step-by-step instructions to be prepared
 - Sign-up at: FedImpact.com/Webinar

Find a workshop: FedImpact.com/Attend
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